

National Aeronautics and Space Administration



TECHNOLOGY SOLUTION

Mechanical and Fluid Systems

Deployable Composite Boom

Low weight bistable collapsible tubular mast

A sister to SHEARLESS booms, the Bistable Collapsible Tubular Mast (Bi-CTM) boom, offers compact storage on a cylindrical drum that deploys a composite material boom with a closed tubular cross section that has unmatched bending and torsional stiffness for the mass of the thin-shell structure. The Bi-CTM is also scalable for long booms given the load carrying capacity.

The Bi-CTM's two omega-shaped composite thin-shells form a bonded closed section which can spool onto a relatively compact drum for compact launch packaging and provide unparalleled stiffness to mass ratio when deployed. When using the booms as beam-column structures with a primarily compressive load component, this ratio determines the structural mass efficiency of the components, making the Bi-CTM exceptional for lightweight deployable structural rigging with higher load demands.

The improved dimensional and thermal stability offered by the closedsection shape and low coefficient of thermal expansion materials of the Bi-CTM, enables the use of the boom technology in precision applications that require high stability in harsh environments.

BENEFITS

- Enables a lightweight expandable structure that can be stowed compactly
- Enhanced torsional stiffness
- Enhanced dimensional and thermal stability for precision applications
- Inexpensive to fabricate
- Highly customizable design



THE TECHNOLOGY

Just like a kid's slap bracelet, the Bi-CTM design includes a secondary stable low-energy state aside from the rigid deployed state. The result is that the Bi-CTM is not under high-spring stress when coiled up which simplifies the stowage process as well as enabling a more controllable extension of the boom. The simplified stowage process enables reduced size, mass and complexity of the storage and deployment mechanism system.

Compared to the majority of deployable thin-shell booms, which have at best a semi-open cross section, this true closed-cross-section boom is stronger, while keeping the compact nature of rollable booms, and is able to overcome both bend and twist buckling related limitations.

Using omega-shaped cross sections with optionally circular, parabolic or ellipsoidal segments, where each half of these thin-shell composite booms can use equal (symmetric boom) or different (asymmetric boom) cross section geometry and/or composite laminates, offers a great deal of boom customization in terms of stable coiled diameter and structural properties.

Bi-CTM boom design optimization provides for maximized area moments of inertia and torsional constant, which related to the boom stiffness and the loading capacity, while remaining a bistable design.



View of two boom cross-section types. Image Credit: NASA

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APPLICATIONS

The technology has several potential applications:

- Deployable space structures (solar panels, antennas, solar augmentation devices, instrument booms, hinges, etc.)
- Deployable terrestrial structures (emergency shelters, clean erectable observation or communication towers, etc.)
- Backpack solar collectors
- Inspection booms (down-pipe cameras, hazardous environ)

PUBLICATIONS

Patent No: 11,199,005; 11,761,207

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